Civil Registration and Vital Statistics in Indonesia
Decade of Progress

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Challenges and Barriers

16th largest by landmass
- Prone to natural disaster

4th largest by population
- 270 million people | 85.2 million children (2020 census) |
  360 ethnic groups | 250 local languages

New democracy, ongoing decentralization
- 34 provinces, 500+ districts, 77126 villages |
  17504 Islands

COVID-19
- Largest number of cases in Southeast Asia

- People with special condition face more challenges; unreached and unidentified
- Rural and remote areas have lower coverage

Barrier to Birth Registration

- Prohibitive Cost 40%
- BC Not issued 24%
- Do not feel BC is necessary 8%
- Do not know has to be registered 1%
- Do not bother 7%
- Far distance 10%
- Do not understand the process 10%

Source: Susenas, 2016

Birth registration situation often time reflects similar or lesser state in other vital events registration

- Latest number of cases in Southeast Asia

- Largest number of cases in Southeast Asia

- Prone to natural disaster

- New democracy, ongoing decentralization

- COVID-19

- People with special condition face more challenges; unreached and unidentified

- Rural and remote areas have lower coverage
Milestones
Civil Registration and Vital Statistics in Indonesia

Law No. 24, 2006 on Population Administration amended in 2013 defined vital events as those events experienced by a person including:
• Birth
• Death
• Stillbirth
• Marriage & Divorce
• Child Recognition
• Children Adoption
• Change of Name
• Change of Citizenship

Law No. 24/2013 on Amendment of Law No. 23/2006 on Population Administration

• Government Regulation No. 40/2019 on Implementation of Law No. 24/2013 on Population Administration
• Presidential Decree No. 62/ 2019 on National CRVS Strategic Plan

Kick Off for National Team of CRVS

Population Census 2020
Synchronization between Census and CRVS Data
Presidential Decree No. 18/2020 on the National Medium term Development Plan targeting coverage of 99% electronic IDs, 100% Birth Registration & other vital events by 2024
CRVS in Development Planning

Long Term National Development Plan (RPJPN) 2005-2025

- Population administration arrangement to support planning and the implementation of sustainable development, and guaranty of population rights and social protection.
- Social welfare development in order to provide protection of disadvantaged groups of society enhanced through strengthening of supported social security institutions by laws and regulations, funding, and population ID number (NIK).
- The provision of social security is carried out taking into account the culture and institutions that are already rooted in Public.

Mid Term National Development Plan (RPJMN) 2019-2024

In 2024, 100% Population should have population ID Number (NIK), Birth Certificate, Marriage Book, Divorce Certificate and also death certificate and the record of the causes of death.
01

Acceleration of Population Registration, Civil Registration, and the development of Vital Statistics which is continuous, universal, and inclusive.

02

Realizing the ownership of complete and up-to-date Population Documents for all Indonesian Residents and Citizens abroad.

03

Provides accurate, complete, and timely Vital Statistics.

04

Specific emphasis on reaching the most vulnerable population.
The National Strategy of CRVS has a National Team consisting of several Ministries/Institutions:
CRVS National Strategy Activity Objectives 2019 - 2024

**Strategy 1: Expansion of the reach of Population Registration & Civil Registration services for all residents and Indonesian citizen**
- 4 Output to be completed in 2019
- 5 Output to be completed in 2020
- 9 Output to be completed in 2021
- 5 Output to be completed in 2024

**Strategy 2: Increased Awareness/Activeness of Residents and Indonesian Citizens abroad in recording Population Events/Important Event**
- 4 Output to be completed in 2019
- 1 Output to be completed in 2020
- 2 Output to be completed in 2024

**Strategy 3: Accelerate ownership of Population and Civil Registration Documents for Vulnerable and Special Groups**
- 4 Output to be completed in 2020
- 7 Output to be completed in 2021
- 4 Output to be completed in 2022

**Strategy 4: Development and Improvement of Availability & Quality of Vital Statistics for Development Implementation Planning**
- 1 Output to be completed in 2019
- 6 Outputs to be completed in 2020
- 1 Output to be completed in 2021

**Strategy 5: Strengthening coordination, collaboration, synchronization between Ministries / Agencies, Provincial Government, City Government, and all stakeholders in Dukcapil Services and Development of Vital Statistics**
- 4 Outputs to be completed in 2020
- 5 Outputs to be completed in 2023

*Presidential Decree No. 62/2019, Annex 1*
## Progress to date: CRVS National Strategy (2019 – 2024)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Types of records or certificates</th>
<th>Indicators</th>
<th>Baseline (2017)</th>
<th>Progress (2020)</th>
<th>Target (2024)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>NIK (Population ID number)</strong></td>
<td>Coverage of NIK (Population Identification Number) ownership in children of Indonesian citizens aged 0-5 years</td>
<td>85.82% (Susenas 2017)</td>
<td>83.26% (Susenas 2020)</td>
<td>99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Coverage of NIK (Population Identification Number) ownership in Indonesian Citizens 0-17 years</td>
<td>92.92% (Susenas 2017)</td>
<td>92.35% (Susenas 2020)</td>
<td>99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Coverage of NIK (Population Identification Number) ownership for all Indonesian Citizens</td>
<td>96% (Susenas 2017)</td>
<td>96% (Susenas 2020)</td>
<td>99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Birth Certificate</strong></td>
<td>Coverage of birth certificates for children aged 0-5 years</td>
<td>75.41% (Susenas 2017)</td>
<td>79.33% (Susenas 2020)</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Coverage of birth certificates ownership for residents 0-17 years old</td>
<td>83.33% (Susenas 2017)</td>
<td>88.1% (Susenas 2020)</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Marriage Certificate</strong></td>
<td>Coverage of ownership of marriage books and marriage certificates for all married couples</td>
<td>Data available</td>
<td>39.89% (MOHA Semester II)</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Divorce certificate</strong></td>
<td>Coverage of ownership of divorce certificates for all divorced individuals</td>
<td>Data available</td>
<td>43.77% (MOHA Semester II)</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Death Certificate</strong></td>
<td>The coverage of ownership of a death certificate for all events of death in the past year</td>
<td>Data available</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Death Identification</strong></td>
<td>Coverage of death events identified as the cause based on the International Classification of Diseases-10 (ICD10) in the past year</td>
<td>Implemented</td>
<td>Some areas have implemented</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Presidential Decree No. 62/2019
Terima kasih
Thank you