



Implementing the Regional Action Framework on Civil Registration and Vital Statistics in Asia and the Pacific

National Progress Update Template

Dear National CRVS Focal Point,

The Assignment

As part of the reporting structure of the Regional Action Framework on Civil Registration and Vital Statistics (CRVS) in Asia and the Pacific (in the following referred to as the “Regional Action Framework” or RAF), by the end of 2015, members and associate members are required to submit a baseline report to the ESCAP Secretariat through their designated national focal point.¹ Further, the Regional Action Framework specifies that the content of this report will be as follows:

- (i) Most recent nationally representative baseline data for each target;
- (ii) The national target value for each target;
- (iii) A progress report on CRVS improvement activities;
- (iv) The report of any comprehensive assessment conducted in the country, where available;
- (v) Any national CRVS strategy, where available.

How to Complete

The present document is intended to facilitate the compilation of national data and inputs for this baseline report. You are invited to **complete the following questionnaire in consultation with your respective national CRVS counterparts**, or, in case one exists, through your national coordination mechanism. To assist with completing the template, please refer to **the Regional Action Framework on Civil Registration and Vital Statistics (CRVS) in Asia and the Pacific**; as well as the **Guidelines for setting and monitoring the goals and targets of the Regional Action Framework on Civil Registration and Vital Statistics in Asia and the Pacific**.

We encourage you to provide quantitative data as far as possible and supplement with qualitative data/information. We are conscious that not all countries will be available to produce baseline data for all of the 15 targets.

How will the results be used?

All inputs provided will feed into the regional synthesis report which will be presented to the Commission during its seventy second session in May 2016. Thus, your inputs are critical for elucidating the evaluations made and actions taken to improve CRVS systems in your respective country to date and to provide a starting point for identifying remaining key gaps and issues and what

¹ Paragraph 63(a), <http://www.getinthepicture.org/docs/Regional.Action.Framework.English.final.pdf>



plans are in place to address them. At a national level this process can provide the empirical evidence to support the mobilization of national resources and, if relevant, be a basis for donor support.

The questionnaire comprises 33 questions. Questions 1 - 5 assesses the extent to which countries have undertaken the specific implementation steps of the Regional Action Framework, which includes aspects such as establishing a CRVS coordination mechanism and conducting a comprehensive assessment. Questions 6 - 29 relate to national target setting and the supporting baseline data used for setting the national target values and questions 30 - 33 focus on any additional national targets, if applicable.

As outlined in the Regional Action Framework, countries with existing similar progress reporting structures may provide their reports arranged as those structures allow, for example as part of their national CRVS strategy.

Please submit the completed forms, in electronic format (ideally in a Microsoft Word format) to the ESCAP secretariat at stat.unescap@un.org, copying Tanja Sejersen and Wannaporn Sridama of the ESCAP secretariat at sejersent@un.org and sridamaw@un.org by 15 December 2015. Any questions or comments can be referred to Tanja Sejersen.

Country Information

Country	Islamic Republic of Iran
Date	15 December 2015
Name of national CRVS Focal point or official responsible for coordinating the baseline report.	Ali Akbar Mahzoon Director General, Bureau of Demographic and Migration Statistics, I.R. Iran National Organization for Civil Registration (NOCR)
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Instructions: The Regional Action Framework (RAF) outlines a series of steps to be undertaken by each country as part of its implementation. This section of the questionnaire assesses the progress made by your country with respect to the implementation of those steps. Please provide as many details as possible and attach any further relevant documentation.

(a) Establish an effective and sustainable national CRVS coordination mechanism comprising all relevant stakeholders. [RAF paragraph 43, 44, 62a & Annex C]

1. Has your country established a National CRVS coordination mechanism?

Yes Go to Question 2 No (If no, go to Question 3)

2. Who are the members of the National CRVS coordination mechanism?

National Organization for Civil Registration (NOCR)
Statistical Center of Iran (SCI)
Ministry of Health and Medical Education (MOHME)
Forensic Medicine Organization of Iran
Ministry of Interior
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Bureau for Aliens and Foreign Immigrants Affairs
Management and Planning Organization (MPO)
Municipalities and Rural Trustees Organization
International Agencies UNFPA – UNICEF – WHO

(b) Conduct a standards-based comprehensive assessment of your current CRVS system²
 [RAF Paragraph 62 b.]

3. Has your country conducted a standards-based comprehensive assessment of CRVS?

Yes Go to Question 3.1 No Go to Question 3.3

3.1. If answered “Yes” to question 3, has the assessment been accepted/endorsed by your government?

Yes No

3.2. Please provide details of the most recent assessment below. Please also attach the report of the assessment of the CRVS system in your country.

When was it conducted?	2014	
Is the report published?	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>

² How to conduct a standards-based comprehensive assessment is detailed in: HIS Knowledge Hub and WHO. 2010. *Improving the quality and use of birth, death and cause-of-death information: guidance for a standards-based review of country practices.*



Who were the stakeholders involved in conducting the assessment?	<i>(If the country assessment is attached you can skip this answer)</i> National Organization for Civil Registration (NOCR) Statistical Center of Iran Ministry of Health and Medical Education Forensic Medicine Organization of Iran Ministry of Interior Ministry of Foreign Affairs Bureau for Aliens and Foreign Immigrants Affairs Management and Planning Organization Municipalities and Rural Trustees Organization International Agencies UNFPA – UNICEF – WHO			
Did you receive support from any Development Partners ³ ? Which ones? List all partners	United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) World Health Organization (WHO)			
Can this report be shared.....?	On CRVS Website?		Only with Secretariat	
	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>

3.3. Do you plan to undertake a standards-based comprehensive assessment of CRVS in the future?

Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	→ If answered "Yes", when do you expect to undertake the assessment?
No <input type="checkbox"/>	

(c) Develop and implement a plan for monitoring and reporting on achievement of the targets, including reports to the ESCAP secretariat. [RAF Paragraph 62d & 62e]

4. Has your government developed a plan for monitoring and reporting on achievement of the Regional Action Framework targets?

Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>
If yes, please attach your monitoring and reporting plan.	See the attachment

(d) Develop and implement a comprehensive multi-sectoral national CRVS strategy. This strategy must align with the action areas of the Regional Action Framework. It should count with political commitment, adequate funding, and a clear delineation of responsibilities for stakeholders. In order to establish accountability for the implementation process [RAF Paragraph 62f.]

5. Has your country developed a comprehensive multi-sectoral national CRVS strategy?

Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Go to Question 5.1	No <input type="checkbox"/>	Go to Question 5.2
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5.1. If answered "Yes" to question 5, please provide details of your comprehensive multi-sectoral national CRVS strategy.

³ Development partners could be for example: UNICEF, UNFPA, UNDP, UNHCR, IOM, WHO, ESCAP, SPC, Plan International, World Vision, Bloomberg Data4Health, donor agencies or others.



Was the strategy endorsed?	
Did you receive support from any Development Partners? Which ones? List all partners ³	UNFPA , WHO
When was it developed?	2014
Was the strategy developed through a consultative process involving a national CRVS coordination mechanism? Please explain	Yes, (for more details see the attachment)
Is the strategy published?	Yes
Can this strategy be shared on the Asia-Pacific CRVS website?	Yes

5.2. If answered “No” to question 5, do you plan to develop a comprehensive multi-sectoral national CRVS strategy plan in the future?

Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>	→ If answered “Yes”, when do you expect to undertake the strategy?
No	<input type="checkbox"/>	

IMPORTANT NOTE: PLEASE KINDLY ATTACH ANY COMPREHENSIVE MULTISECTORAL NATIONAL CRVS STRATEGY, PLAN FOR MONITORING AND REPORTING, COMPREHENSIVE ASSESSMENT OR ACTIVITY REPORT ON CRVS MENTIONED ABOVE.

(e) Countries have agreed on three goals. Associated with each goal is a series of specific targets that countries are expected to set in 2015 and achieve by 2024. In this section you will be required to indicate the national target values that you have set for each target and provide the available/ supporting baseline data which was used for determining those target values.⁴ [RAF Paragraph 62 c. 63.a.ii.]

As far as possible, please provide the available quantitative data. In cases where the data does not exist, please provide qualitative responses. For further guidance on potential data sources, definitions, and other issues, please refer to the *Guidelines for setting and monitoring the goals and targets of the Regional Action Framework on Civil Registration and Vital Statistics in Asia and the Pacific*.

6. Please set the “national target value” for each target⁵ in consultation with relevant stakeholders.



Goal 1: Universal civil registration of births, deaths and other vital events

[RAF Paragraph 16-21]

Target 1.A. By 2024, at least (TARGET) per cent of births in the territory and jurisdiction in the given year are registered.

National target value: 100%

	Number/ Percent	Year	Source of the Data Collected	List any limitations of the data or challenges encountered during its collection.
Estimated number of live births within the year	1580000	2014-2015		
Total Number of registered births within the year of occurrence	1494317	"		Registration of the aliens vital events and production statistical data from these registration, which are conducted manually at the moment.
Per cent of births in the territory and jurisdiction in the given year that are registered	94.6%	"		Figures and percentages are calculated based on the Persian Solar Calendar.

4 For further guidance on target setting, potential data sources, definitions, and other issues, please refer to the *Guidelines for setting and monitoring the goals and targets of the Regional Action Framework on Civil Registration and Vital Statistics in Asia and the Pacific*. The Guidelines elaborates on considerations for each of the targets.



Target 1.B. By 2024, at least (TARGET) per cent of children under 5 years old in the territory and jurisdiction have had their birth registered.

National target value: 100%

	Number/ Percent	Year	Source of the Data Collected	List any limitations of the data or challenges encountered during its collection.
Estimated number of children aged under 5 years in a given year who have had their birth registered	6800000	2014-2015		
Number of children under 5 years old that have had their birth registered in a given year	6780000	"		
Per cent of children under 5 years old that have had their birth registered in a given year	99.7%	"		

Target 1.C. By 2024, at least (TARGET) per cent of all individuals in the territory and jurisdiction have had their birth registered.

National target value: 100%

	Number/ Percent	Year	Source of the Data Collected	List any limitations of the data or challenges encountered during its collection.
Estimated total population (mid-year)	78.5 Million Individuals	2014-2015		
Number of individuals in a given year who have had their birth registered (including late registrations of adults)	78.450 Million Individuals	"		
Per cent of individuals that have had their birth registered	99.9 %	"		



Target 1.D. By 2024, at least (TARGET) per cent of all deaths that take place in the territory and jurisdiction in the given year are registered.

National target value: 95%

	Number/ Percent	Year	Source of the Data Collected	List any limitations of the data or challenges encountered during its collection.
Estimated number of deaths in a given year	430000	2014		
Number of deaths that have been registered in a given year, within the legally stipulated time period (maximum one year)	338681	2014		<p>Some of the limitations about compilation of data on death are as follow:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Late notification of the event. • Un-willingness to declare death due to cultural issues. • Lack of motivation to death registration because of families loose certain economic and social benefits of dead member by declaration the death of him/her. • Existence of unofficial cemeteries.
Per cent of all deaths that are registered within the legally stipulated time period (maximum one year)	79%			

Target 1.E. By 2024, at least (*TARGET*) per cent of all deaths recorded by the health sector in the territory and jurisdiction in the given year have a medically certified cause of death recorded using the international form of the death certificate.

National target value: 85%

	Number/ Percent	Year	Source of the Data Collected	List any limitations of the data or challenges encountered during its collection.
Estimated total number of deaths recorded by the health sector that have a medically certified cause of death recorded using the international form of the death certificate (ICD-10 coding)	264000	2014	Death registration system of Ministry of Health and Medical Education	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Illegible cause of death recorded in the death certificate • Failure to correct register the cause of death by doctors • Quantity and quality of training of doctors and coders • The long process of forensic investigation to determine the causes of death (About 20% of deaths referred to Forensic Medicine Organization) • Issuance death certificate based on the testimony of two witnesses by NOCR
Total number of deaths recorded by health institutions or health sector	330000	2014	Death registration system of Ministry of Health and Medical Education	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Failure to complete registration and declaration cases of stillbirth and child mortality • Unofficial cemetery in the country
Per cent of all deaths recorded by the health sector that have a medically certified cause of death recorded using the international form of the death certificate	80%	2014	Death registration system of Ministry of Health and Medical Education	



Goal 2: All individuals are provided with legal documentation of civil registration of births, deaths and other vital events, as necessary, to claim identity, civil status and ensuing rights.

[RAF Paragraph 22-27]

Target 2.A. By 2024, at least (*TARGET*) per cent of all births registered in the territory and jurisdiction are accompanied with the issuance of an official birth certificate that includes, as a minimum, the individual's name, sex, date and place of birth, and name of parent(s) where known.

National target value: 100%

7. Does the birth registration legal documentation provided in your territory and jurisdiction include the following? Mark with an X if this information is included in the official birth certificate.

The individual's name	×
The individual's sex	×
Date of birth	×
Place of the birth (occurrence of the event)	×
Name of parents (if known)	×

8. Please complete the following information

Estimated number of registered birth issued with certificates (with minimum information) upon registration the given year	1535362 (2014-2015)
Estimated percentage of births registered within the last year that was accompanied with the issuance of an official birth certificate	100%

Please add any comments related to your calculation of this indicator

Registration of the event and issuance of the related document are done simultaneously in a single process.



Target 2.B. By 2024, at least (*TARGET*) per cent of all deaths registered in the territory and jurisdiction in the given year are accompanied with the issuance of an official death certificate which includes, as a minimum, the deceased’s name, date of death, sex, and age.

National target value: **100%**

9. Does the death registration legal documentation provided in your territory and jurisdiction in the given year (YEAR) include the following. Mark with an X if this information is included in the official death certificate.

The individual’s name	x
The individual’s sex	x
Date of death (occurrence of the event)	x
Age	x

10. Please complete the following information

Estimated number of death certificates issued (with minimum information) in the given year	338681 (2014-2015)
Estimated percentage of deaths registered accompanied with the issuance of an official death certificate	100%

Please add any comments related to your measurement of this indicator

There is not some items such as Name, Age, Date of Occurrence on Unidentified Person in death events.
Sex Item may be unknown in unidentified person that the dead body was damaged in the some accidents like burning.



Goal 3: Accurate, complete and timely vital statistics (including on causes of death) are produced based on registration records and are disseminated. [RAF Paragraph 28-34]

3.A. By (*TARGET YEAR*), annual nationally representative statistics on births – disaggregated by age of mother, sex of child, geographic area and administrative subdivision – are produced from registration records or other valid administrative data sources

National target value: 2015 ↓

11. Which data sources are used for the production of annual statistical information on births?

-National Population Information Database
-Aliens and Foreign Immigrants Affairs Database

12. Are nationally representative statistics on births disaggregated according to the following criteria?

	Yes	No	Not applicable
Age of mother	✓		
Sex of child	✓		
Geographic area/Administrative subdivision for place of birth (occurrence)	✓		
Geographic area/Administrative subdivision for place of registration of birth	✓		
Special populations i.e. hard-to-reach and marginalized population groups		✓	

13. Please provide comments on challenges or limitations faced by your country as it relates to the statistical information on births produced from registration records or other sources?

Defect of official identity documents for illegal refugees who want to register the birth event of their children.

3.B. By (*TARGET YEAR*), annual nationally representative statistics on deaths – disaggregated by age, sex, cause of death defined by ICD (latest version as appropriate), geographic area and administrative subdivision – are produced from registration records or other valid administrative data sources.

National target value: 2020 ↓

14. Which data sources are used for the production of annual statistical information on deaths?

- **Iranian Ministry of Health’s Death Registration System**
- **Hospital Information System**
- **National Organization for Civil Registration**
- **Forensic Medicine Organization**

15. Are nationally representative statistics on deaths disaggregated according to the following criteria?

	Yes	No	Not applicable
Age	✓		
Sex	✓		
Geographic area/Administrative subdivision for place of death (occurrence)	✓		
Geographic area/Administrative subdivision for place of registration of death	✓		
Cause of death as defined by ICD	✓		
Special populations i.e. hard-to-reach and marginalized population groups		✓	

16. Please provide comments on challenges or limitations faced by your country as it relates to the statistical information on deaths produced from registration records or other sources?

- **Not clear causes of death recorded in death certificate issuing by physician**
- **Incomplete chain of causes of death recorded in death certificate**
- **Delay in reporting of death**
- **Lack of data on Stillbirth**
- **Lack of training of physician on death certificate**
- **Lack of enough motivation for recording child death due to using social benefits**

3.C. By 2024, at least (TARGET) per cent of deaths occurring in health facilities or with the attention of a medical practitioner have an underlying cause of death code derived from the medical certificate according to the standards defined by ICD (latest version as appropriate)

National target value: 85%

17. Please fill in the following information

	Number	Percentage	Year (Data Collected)	Source of the Data
Estimated number and percentage of deaths occurring in health facilities or with attention of medical practitioner in the given year	297000	90%	2014-2015	Iranian Ministry of Health's Death Registration System
Estimated number and percentage of deaths occurring in health facilities or with attention of medical practitioner that have an underlying cause of death code derived from the medical certificate according to the standards defined by ICD in the given year	224000	75%	2014-2015	Iranian Ministry of Health's Death Registration System
Estimated number and percentage of deaths occurring in health facilities or with attention of medical practitioner that have an underlying cause of death code derived from the medical certificate according to other source standards or classifications in the given year	44550	15%	2014-2015	Iranian Ministry of Health's Death Registration System

3.D. By 2024, the proportion of deaths coded to ill-defined codes will have been reduced by (TARGET) per cent compared with the baseline year.

National target value: Less than 10%

18. Please fill in the following information

	Number	Percentage	Year	Source of the Data
Number of deaths coded to ill-defined codes in the given year	50000	15%	2014	Death registration system of Ministry of Health and Medical Education



3.E. By 2024, at least (TARGET) per cent of deaths taking place outside of a health facility and without the attention of a medical practitioner have their underlying cause of death code determined through verbal autopsy in line with international standards.

National target value: 50%

19. Please fill in the following information

	Number	Percentage	Year	Source of the Data
Estimated number and percentage of deaths taking place outside of a health facility and without attention of a medical practitioner in the given year	33000	10%	2014-2015	Iranian Ministry of Health’s Death Registration System
Estimated number and percentage of deaths occurring outside of health facilities or without attention of medical practitioner that have their underlying cause of death code determined through verbal autopsy in line with international standards in the given year	990	3%	2014-2015	Iranian Ministry of Health’s Death Registration System
Estimated number and percentage of deaths occurring outside of health facilities or without attention of medical practitioner that have their underlying cause of death code determined through other methods besides verbal autopsy in the given year	0	0%	2014-2015	Iranian Ministry of Health’s Death Registration System

20. What steps are taken to evaluate the underlying cause of death in cases where deaths occur outside of health facilities or without attention of a medical practitioner?

- **Using Verbal autopsy questionnaires at the rural areas by community health workers (BEHVARZ)**
- **Using electronic of the Verbal Autopsy**
- **Redefined of the process for out of hospital deaths**



21. Is the underlying cause of death code for deaths occurring outside health facilities or without the attention of medical practitioners determined through verbal autopsy according to the WHO international standard (<https://ucqjr.enketo.org/webform>)?

Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
No	<input type="checkbox"/>

→ Which standards, if any, do you use for performing a verbal autopsy?

22. Please add any comment on challenges or limitations regarding identifying the underlying causes of death in your country.

- **Lack of knowledge of community health workers (BEHVARZ) on verbal autopsy**
- **Lack of physicians training on Verbal autopsy**
- **lack of comprehensive text book for training of physicians**
- **Lack of required guidelines**

3.F. By (TARGET YEAR) (year), key summary tabulations of vital statistics on births and deaths using registration records as the primary source, are made available in the public domain in electronic format annually, and within one calendar year. [RAF Annex G]

↓

National target value: 2015 (Already available)

23. Please fill in the following information regarding your country's *key summary tabulations* of vital statistics for both births and deaths.

	Births		Deaths	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
Are registration records used as the primary source?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Are the tabulations produced annually?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Are the tabulations disseminated electronically?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Are the tabulations available within one calendar year?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

23.1. If answered "NO" in any of the previous questions, please elaborate.

24. If tabulations are available in the public domain, where can this information be found?

www.sabteahval.ir



3.G. By (*TARGET YEAR*) (year), key summary tabulations of vital statistics on causes of death using registration records as the primary source, are made available in the public domain in electronic format annually, and within two calendar years.

National target value: **2020** ↓

25. Please fill in the following information regarding your country's key *summary tabulations* of vital statistics on causes of death.

	Yes	No
Are registration records used as the primary source?	✓	
Are the tabulations produced annually?	✓	
Are the tabulations disseminated electronically?	✓	
Are the tabulations available within one calendar year?		✓

25.1. If answered "NO" in any of the previous questions, please elaborate.

26. If tabulations are available in the public domain, where can this information be found?

27. Does the information provided on births, deaths, and cause of death consider the delay between the occurrence of the event and registration?

Yes	✓
No	

→

If answered "No", please explain why it is not considered



3.H. By (*TARGET YEAR*), an accurate, complete and timely vital statistics report for the previous two years, using registration records as the primary source, is made available in the public domain.

National target value: **2015 (Already available)**

28. Please fill in the following information regarding *vital statistics report*

	Yes	No
Is it currently available with information for the previous two years?	✓	
→ If NOT available, what last two years are currently available for the public domain?		
Is it currently complete?	✓	
→ If NOT complete, what information is missing?		
Was it released in a timely manner?	✓	
→ When was it scheduled to be released?	10 days after end of the year	
→ If NOT released on a timely manner, when was it officially released?		

29. Please add any comment on challenges or limitations your country had with releasing the last report?

Addition national targets, if applicable [RAF Paragraph 15, 21, 27, 34]

30. The Regional Action Framework recommends that countries add targets related to marriage, divorces and adoptions to the 15 targets specified in the framework. These could be crafted in a form similar to targets relating to birth and death events. Please include any additional targets set.

(National Target Description)	(Possible Data Source)

31. When developing national plans, it may be beneficial to set multiple incremental targets throughout the decade as progress will be made incrementally (e.g. 60% of births registered by 2017, 70% of births registered by 2020, 75% of births registered by 2024). Please report on any incremental national targets established. [RAF Paragraph 9.b]

(National Target Description)	(Possible Data Source)



(f) Assess inequalities related to CRVS experienced by subgroups of the population. This includes hard-to-reach and marginalized populations, particular geographic areas or administrative subdivisions. In addition, where appropriate, set national targets to address those inequalities [RAF Paragraph 62e.]

32. Has your government set specific targets to address inequalities experienced by any hard-to-reach and marginalized population groups?

Yes Go to Question 32.1
 No Go to 33

32.1. If yes, please list the hard-to-reach and marginalized populations, measures adopted and any related targets. Please add more rows if needed or attach any relevant documents.

DRAFT

32.2. Has any research or evaluations been conducted or is planned to identify the particular challenges faced in ensuring that subgroups /hard-to-reach marginalized populations identified above can access civil registration?

Yes Go to Question 32.3
 No Go to Question 33

32.3. Please fill in the following information

When was this research or evaluation conducted or when will it be conducted?	(year)
What key challenges were identified?	
What steps have been taken/ interventions used to address these challenges?	

33. Has your government set specific targets to address inequalities experienced by particular geographic areas/ administrative subdivisions such as states/ provinces/ islands?


 Yes

Go to Question 33.1

 No

Go to 33.2

33.1. If yes, please specify the geographic areas/ administrative subdivisions and the related targets. Please add more rows if needed or attach any relevant documents.

33.2. Has any research or evaluations been conducted to identify the particular challenges faced by people from these geographic areas/ administrative subdivisions when accessing civil registration?

 Yes

Go to Question 33.3

 No

Skip Question 33.3

33.3. Please fill in the following information

When was this research conducted?	(year)
What key challenges were identified?	
What steps have been taken/ interventions used to address these challenges?	

----- This is the end of the questionnaire, thank you for your assistance. -----